## Calculating IRA Required Minimum Distributions (RMDs)

RMDs - When

| Jan - June | July - Dec |
| :--- | ---: |
| Birth year | Birth year |
| $\frac{+70}{701 / 2 \text { year }}$ | $\frac{+71}{701 / 2 \text { year }}$ |

The following April 1 is the applicable RBD


2015 RMD due out by $4 / 1 / 2016$
2016 RMD due out by $12 / 31 / 2016$
$701 / 2$ in 2016
RMD due out by 4/1/2017
2017 RMD due out by 12/31/2017

## RMDs - How? <br> IRA Balance/Distribution Period $=$ RMD

IRA Balance $=$ The IRA account balance (the dividend) is the amount in the IRA at the end of the year preceding the year for which the required minimum distribution is being figured. The IRA account balance is adjusted by outstanding rollovers and recharacterizations of Roth IRA conversions that are not in any account at the end of the preceding year.

Distribution Period = The distribution period (the divisor) is the maximum number of years over which an individual is allowed to take distributions from his or her IRA. Required minimum distributions during the IRA owner's lifetime are based on a distribution period that is determined using the Uniform Lifetime Table. An exception applies if the IRA owner's sole primary beneficiary is a spouse who is more than 10 years younger than the IRA owner, and that spouse has been the sole named beneficiary for the entire year. When the exception applies, the table that is used is the Joint and Last Survivor Table.

Uniform Lifetime Table

| IRA Owner's Age | Life Expectancy | $\begin{aligned} & \text { IRA Owner's } \\ & \text { Age } \end{aligned}$ | Life Expectancy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 70 | 27.4 | 93 | 9.6 |
| 71 | 26.5 | 94 | 9.1 |
| 72 | 25.6 | 95 | 8.6 |
| 73 | 24.7 | 96 | 8.1 |
| 74 | 23.8 | 97 | 7.6 |
| 75 | 22.9 | 98 | 7.1 |
| 76 | 22.0 | 99 | 6.7 |
| 77 | 21.2 | 100 | 6.3 |
| 78 | 20.3 | 101 | 5.9 |
| 79 | 19.5 | 102 | 5.5 |
| 80 | 18.7 | 103 | 5.2 |
| 81 | 17.9 | 104 | 4.9 |
| 82 | 17.1 | 105 | 4.5 |
| 83 | 16.3 | 106 | 4.2 |
| 84 | 15.5 | 107 | 3.9 |
| 85 | 14.8 | 108 | 3.7 |
| 86 | 14.1 | 109 | 3.4 |
| 87 | 13.4 | 110 | 3.1 |
| 88 | 12.7 | 111 | 2.9 |
| 89 | 12.0 | 112 | 2.6 |
| 90 | 11.4 | 113 | 2.4 |
| 91 | 10.8 | 114 | 2.1 |
| 92 | 10.2 | 115 and over | 1.9 |

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Joint and Last Survivor Table

| Ages | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 8}$ | $\mathbf{5 9}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{7 0}$ | 35.1 | 34.3 | 33.4 | 32.6 | 31.8 | $\mathbf{3 1 . 1}$ | 30.3 | 29.5 | 28.8 | $\mathbf{2 8 . 1}$ |
| $\mathbf{7 1}$ | 35.0 | 34.2 | 33.3 | 32.5 | 31.7 | 30.9 | 30.1 | 29.4 | 28.6 | 27.9 |
| $\mathbf{7 2}$ | 34.9 | 34.1 | 33.2 | 32.4 | 31.6 | 30.8 | 30.0 | 29.2 | 28.4 | 27.7 |
| $\mathbf{7 3}$ | 34.8 | 34.0 | 33.1 | 32.3 | 31.5 | 30.6 | 29.8 | 29.1 | 28.3 | 27.5 |
| $\mathbf{7 4}$ | 34.8 | 33.9 | 33.0 | 32.2 | 31.4 | 30.5 | 29.7 | 28.9 | 28.1 | 27.4 |
| $\mathbf{7 5}$ | 34.7 | 33.8 | 33.0 | 32.1 | 31.3 | 30.4 | 29.6 | 28.8 | 28.0 | 27.2 |
| $\mathbf{7 6}$ | 34.6 | 33.8 | 32.9 | 32.0 | 31.2 | 30.3 | 29.5 | 28.7 | 27.9 | 27.1 |
| $\mathbf{7 7}$ | 34.6 | 33.7 | 32.8 | 32.0 | 31.1 | 30.3 | 29.4 | 28.6 | 27.8 | 27.0 |
| $\mathbf{7 8}$ | 34.5 | 33.6 | 32.8 | 31.9 | 31.0 | 30.2 | 29.3 | 28.5 | 27.7 | 26.9 |
| $\mathbf{7 9}$ | 34.5 | 33.6 | 32.7 | 31.8 | 31.0 | 30.1 | 29.3 | 28.4 | 27.6 | 26.8 |
| $\mathbf{8 0}$ | 34.5 | 33.6 | 32.7 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 30.1 | 29.2 | 28.4 | 27.5 | 26.7 |
| $\mathbf{8 1}$ | 34.4 | 33.5 | 32.6 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 30.0 | 29.2 | 28.3 | 27.5 | 26.6 |
| $\mathbf{8 2}$ | 34.4 | 33.5 | 32.6 | 31.7 | 30.8 | 30.0 | 29.1 | 28.3 | 27.4 | 26.6 |
| $\mathbf{8 3}$ | 34.4 | 33.5 | 32.6 | 31.7 | 30.8 | 29.9 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 27.4 | 26.5 |
| $\mathbf{8 4}$ | 34.3 | 33.4 | 32.5 | 31.7 | 30.8 | 29.9 | 29.0 | 28.2 | 27.3 | 26.5 |
| $\mathbf{8 5}$ | 34.3 | 33.4 | 32.5 | 31.6 | 30.7 | 29.9 | 29.0 | 28.1 | 27.3 | 26.4 |
| $\mathbf{8 6}$ | 34.3 | 33.4 | 32.5 | 31.6 | 30.7 | 29.8 | 29.0 | 28.1 | 27.2 | 26.4 |
| $\mathbf{8 7}$ | 34.3 | 33.4 | 32.5 | 31.6 | 30.7 | 29.8 | 28.9 | 28.1 | 27.2 | 26.4 |
| $\mathbf{8 8}$ | 34.3 | 33.4 | 32.5 | 31.6 | 30.7 | 29.8 | 28.9 | 28.0 | 27.2 | 26.3 |
| $\mathbf{8 9}$ | 34.3 | 33.3 | 32.4 | 31.5 | 30.7 | 29.8 | 28.9 | 28.0 | 27.2 | 26.3 |

## Penalty for Failure to Remove a Required Minimum Distribution

If there are no distributions, or if the total amount of distributions is not large enough, the IRA owner may have to pay a 50 percent excise tax (penalty) on the amount not distributed as required.

Just For Fun! What is the IRA balance used for RMD purposes?
Prior year December 31 balance: $\$ 65,000$
Outstanding rollovers: \$5,000
No recharacterizations
IRA balance for RMD purposes: $\$$ $\qquad$


Prior year December 31 balance: $\$ 65,000$
Outstanding rollovers totaling \$12,000
Outstanding recharacterized conversion: \$25,000
Prior year contribution on April 12 of current year: \$3,500
IRA balance for RMD purposes: $\$$ $\qquad$

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## Just For Fun! What is the distribution period used for RMD purposes?

IRA Owner Age 73
Spouse Beneficiary Age 75 $\qquad$
IRA Owner Age 74
Spouse Beneficiary Age 76 $\qquad$ ......................................................................

IRA Owner Age 80
Spouse Beneficiary Age 83 $\qquad$
IRA Owner Age 81
Spouse Beneficiary Age 53 $\qquad$


## Just For Fun! What is the RMD?

Prior Year's December 31 Balance: $\$ 234,000$
IRA Owner's Age: 73
Beneficiary: Daughter
Beneficiary's Age: 51
Which table will be used to calculate the RMD? $\qquad$
Why? $\qquad$
And the RMD is? $\qquad$
Prior Year's December 31 Balance: \$234,000
IRA Owner's Age: 73
Beneficiary: None
Beneficiary's Age: NA
Which table will be used to calculate the RMD? $\qquad$
Why? $\qquad$
And the RMD is? $\qquad$
Prior Year's December 31 Balance: $\$ 234,000$
IRA Owner's Age: 73
Beneficiary: Spouse
Beneficiary's Age: 56
Which table will be used to calculate the RMD? $\qquad$
Why? $\qquad$
And the RMD is? $\qquad$

