# Roth IRA Conversions

#### Conversion

Roth IRA Conversion: A Roth IRA conversion is a type of transaction in which Traditional IRA (or other eligible retirement plan) savings are moved to a Roth IRA. The amount converted to a Roth IRA is typically taxed as ordinary income in the year of conversion (except for amounts representing basis in your existing plan).







#### **Assets Eligible for Conversion**

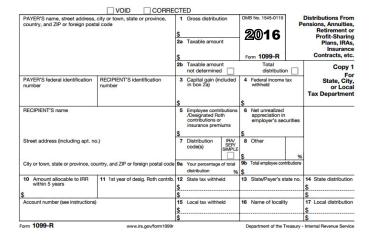


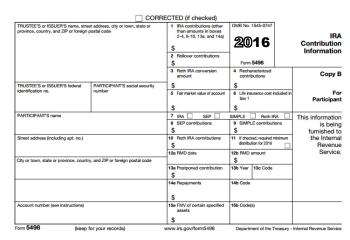
#### **Conversion Eligibility**

Before 2010	2010 and After
Married couples must file joint federal tax return	All plan participants, IRA owners and spouse beneficiaries eligible
MAGI cannot exceed \$100,000	

- Nonspouse beneficiaries *are unable* to convert Traditional, SEP, or SIMPLE IRA assets to a Roth IRA.
- Nonspouse beneficiaries are able to convert (roll over) inherited plan assets to an Inherited Roth IRA.

### **Conversion Reporting**









#### **Direct Conversion**

# Distributing IRA/Plan

- Check payable to the receiving Roth IRA
- Report to IRS on Form 1099-R Code 2 or 7 (from IRA) or Code G or G4 (from plan)

### Receiving Roth IRA

- Form 5498 Box 3 (conversion) from IRA
- Form 5498 Box 2 (rollover) from Plan

### **Indirect Conversion**

### Distributing IRA/Plan

- Check payable to the receiving Roth IRA owner
- Report to IRS on Form 1099-R Code 1 or 7

### Receiving Roth IRA

- Form 5498 Box 3 (conversion) from IRA
- Form 5498 Box 2 (rollover) from Plan

#### Direct and Indirect - What's the Same and What's Different?

Issue	Direct Conversion	Indirect Conversion
Reporting	<ul> <li>Distributing IRA trustee or custodian/plan reports distribution</li> <li>Receiving financial organization reports the contribution</li> </ul>	
Withholding notice requirement	IRA: The withholding rules apply, but the IRA owner may waive out of withholding Employer Plan: No mandatory withholding	IRA: The withholding rules apply, but the IRA owner may waive out of withholding Employer Plan: Mandatory 20% withholding
Titling of check or investment	Paid directly to a Roth IRA for the benefit of the distributee	Paid directly to the distributee
Timing	Paid to the receiving Roth IRA as soon as administratively feasible	Deposit to the receiving Roth IRA within 60 days

